

פרק יב חמשה לאלתורה נימאה

યુનિયન, પાર્ટી ઓફ રિપબલિકન

לעלה: ראיון פוליטי על נושא מסוים

Whisper

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\exists \mathbb{F} , $\mathbb{F}^n \geq V = \{(x_1, \dots, x_n) : \sum_{i=1}^n x_i = 0\}$ \Rightarrow \mathbb{F}^n $\&$ \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow $V : n(k) \mapsto (k)$

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$\text{EY} - \underline{\text{VS F}}^5$

$$O + \dots - O = 0 \quad ; \vec{g} \in V$$

$\vec{x} = (x_1, \dots, x_n)$, $\vec{y} = (y_1, \dots, y_n)$ $\vdash \exists x \forall y \neg (x = y)$

$$x + \vec{y} = (x_1, y_1, \dots, x_n, y_n)$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i + y_i) = (x_1 + y_1) + \dots + (x_n + y_n) = \underbrace{(x_1 + \dots + x_n)}_{\text{Sum of } x_i} + \underbrace{(y_1 + \dots + y_n)}_{\text{Sum of } y_i} =$$

לעומת פוליטיקה

$$= \vec{0} + \vec{0} = \vec{0}$$

$i, j \in V$

$$\vec{x} - \vec{y} \in V \quad \Leftarrow$$

$\omega \in F$, $(x_1, \dots, x_n) \in V$ \Rightarrow $\omega(x_1, \dots, x_n) = 0$

$$\mathcal{X} = (\mathcal{X}_1, \dots, \mathcal{X}_n)$$

$$d\chi_1 + \dots + d\chi_n = d(\chi_1 + \dots + \chi_n) = d \cdot 0 = 0$$

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$$\vec{x} \in V \quad \Leftarrow$$

\mathbb{F} (לפניהם ובראשם) ונקראים באנטרכטיקה.

-2- τ (映射) $\tau(x_1, \dots, x_n) = x_{n+1}x_n \dots x_1$ (τ は $\mathbb{F}[N]$) $T: \mathbb{F}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{F}$ τ_1, \dots, τ_n は τ の元

3. گوند PDI $T(x_1, \dots, x_n) = (1_{n-1}, 1) \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix}$: نکار

דבורה נרנברג (הנרייטה סאלון) ורינה קפלן

F' de PGL_2 en $\text{Ker}(H) = V$: ou

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$$x_1 + \dots + x_n = 0$$

✓ de op 3) (P)

$$x_1 = -x_2 - x_3 - \dots - x_n \quad k\tilde{s}, x_1 + \dots + x_n = 0 \quad 0'73$$

$$\textcircled{\star} \quad (x_1, \dots, x_n) = (-x_2 - x_3 - \dots - x_n, x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots, x_n) =$$

$$= x_2(-1, 1, 0, \dots, 0) + x_3(1, 0, 1, 0, \dots, 0) + x_n(1, 0, \dots, 0, 1)$$

$$B = \{(-1, 1, 0, \dots, 0), (-1, 0, 1, 0, \dots, 0), \dots, (-1, 0, \dots, 0, 1)\} \text{ (n per row)}$$

✓ at ≈ 710 B-e pitch $\star -N$

$$\alpha(-1, 1, 0, \dots, 0) + \alpha_2(1, 0, 1, 0, \dots, 0) + \alpha_{n-1}(-1, 0, \dots, 0, 1) = \vec{0}$$

$$(-d_1, -d_2, \dots, -d_{n-1}, d_1, d_2, \dots, d_{n-1})$$

(P1G1) $n \geq 2$ PPG1N1 $\Delta_{1, \dots, n} = 0$ G1P1

✓ It does not mean that $B \subseteq V$

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$T(1_0, 0) \neq 0$ densi sja $T: F^n \rightarrow F$

pr $\text{im}(\tau) \subseteq F - c$ $\Rightarrow \exists f \in \text{func}$, $\dim(\text{im}(\tau)) \geq 1$ \Leftarrow

$$\dim(T) = \dim(F) \cup S, \quad \dim(\text{Im}(T)) = 1 \quad \forall F, \dim(\text{Im}(T)) \leq \dim F = 1$$

$$\dim(\ker(T)) + \dim(\text{im}(T)) = \dim(\mathbb{R}^n) = n$$

(E) V

$$\Rightarrow \dim(V) = n - 1 = \#B$$

$\dim V = \text{rk } \text{SON } V = n - \lambda_1(\omega)$

• V se op B op

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$\exists F = \#p$ PK $V \rightarrow C$ SIGN $\in \Sigma_1(z)$

$$, (x_1, \dots, x_{n-1}) \in \mathbb{Z}_p^{n-1} \text{ Ld. } \#B = n-1 \quad \text{P23}$$

$$(B = \{v_1, \dots, v_m\} \cap V) \quad \text{such that } v_1 + \dots + v_{m-1} + v_m = V$$

Q17) यदि α एवं β न

• We can do better B

$\# V = \#(\mathbb{Z}_p^{n-1}) = p^{n-1}$ because V is a $(n-1)$ -dimensional vector space over \mathbb{Z}_p .

$$\text{PROBLEMS 1.) } \quad [\beta_B : V \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_p^{n-1}] \quad \underline{273}$$

$$\#V = \# \mathbb{Z}_p^{n-1} = \# P^{n-1}$$

$\therefore z = 4\lambda n$

הנישר בפומבי על ידי מנהל המבנה.

$$\dim(W) = 9, \dim(W) = 6, \dim(V) = 10$$

g(BN) dim(unk) st unk w/ in (c)

1bnd

$$\dim(U) \geq \dim(U + W) = \dim(U) + \dim(W) - \dim(U \cap W)$$

PMN \rightarrow U + w
. V \emptyset

$$\Rightarrow 10 \geq 9 - 6 - \dim(U \cap W)$$

$\dim(U \cap W) \geq 3$

$$5 \leq \dim(\text{UW}) \leq 6$$

$$W = \mathbb{R}^6 \times \{0\}^4 \subseteq U = \mathbb{R}^9 \times \{0\}^4 \subseteq V = \mathbb{R}^{10}$$

$$\dim(U \cap W) = \dim(W) = 6 \text{ : ps. } U \cap W = W$$

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$$W = \mathbb{R}^5 \times \{0\}^4 \times \mathbb{R} ; U = \mathbb{R}^5 \times \{0\}^3 \subseteq V = \mathbb{R}^{10}$$

$$UNW = R^5 \times \{0\}^5$$

$$\Rightarrow \dim(W \oplus W) = 5$$

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$w \notin u$ $\Rightarrow y(p)$

g_{U+W} in \mathcal{W} (i)

$P(B|V_{ij})$ will be equal to 6/5 = 1.2 (ii)

רְקָבֶלֶת מִצְרַיִם וְעַמּוֹקָה

סינון

$\{u_i\}_{i=1}^n$ is a sequence of points in $W \setminus U$.

$\mathcal{N}(\mathbf{C}) \in \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{G})$ if $\mathbf{C} = (\mathbf{U}_1, \dots, \mathbf{U}_q, \mathbf{W})$ & \mathbf{C} is sk

kr ns.ln3lp lW nkjs f13 m pM znk sk

W 2spill 2spill u_1, \dots, u_i $\in U_i$ \in C_i \in C

(mno, w, v) \vdash

∴ $\forall i \in I$ $u_i, \dots, u_g, w \in U \cup W \subseteq U + W$

$$\dim(U \cap W) \geq 10$$

$$U \perp W = V \iff \dim V = 10 - 1 = 9 \text{ for } \dim U + W = 10$$

$W \cap U \subset W$ pr. $W \notin V$ 2 p. 73

$$\dim(U \cap W) = 5 \quad (\text{as } \dim(U \cap W) + \dim(W) = 6 \text{ as})$$

$$\dim(U \cap W) = \dim(U) + \dim(W) - \dim(U \cup W) =$$

$$= 9 + 6 - 5 = 10$$

... וְשָׁמַן וְלֹא יִתְהַלֵּל וְלֹא יִתְהַלֵּל וְלֹא יִתְהַלֵּל

$$U+W = V$$

$\forall k \in \mathbb{N}, \dim(\mathcal{U} \cap W) = s - k$ (ii)

$\left\langle w_1, \dots, w_6 \right\rangle$ Now it's $U = \mathbb{R}^3$ $w_1, \dots, w_6 \in \mathbb{R}^3$

Next's plan w_1, \dots, w_6 \Leftarrow

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Q Anzahl nach der

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 + x_2 - 3x_4 = 0 \\ 4x_1 + 2x_2 - x_3 + 2x_4 = 0 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - x_3 + 5x_4 = 0 \end{cases}$$

(ב) $\neg \exists x \forall y \forall z (P(x,y,z) \rightarrow Q(y,z))$ סולvable נסsatiable.

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} 2 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 4 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 5 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} R_2 - 2R_1 \\ R_3 - R_1 \end{array}} \left(\begin{array}{cccc} 2 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 8 \end{array} \right)$$

$$x_5 = -8t \quad \text{et} \quad x_3 + 8t = 0 \quad , \quad x_1 = t$$

$$x_2 = 3t - 2S \quad (\Rightarrow 2S + x_2 - 3t = 0), \quad x_1 = S$$

$$(x_1, x_2, x_3, y) = (S, 3t^2S - 8t, t) = S(1, 3t^2 - 8, 1) + f(0, 3, -8)$$

Since we want $\vec{r}(0,0)$, $(93-81) \vec{r}(1,2,0,0)$

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એક જીવ વર્તને પણ બાબત કરી શકતાં હોય (ii)

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 4 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{R}_2 - 2\text{R}_1} \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{R}_3 - \text{R}_1} \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$R_3 - R_2 \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} s & & & & t \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & -3 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 8 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$y_3 = -48t \in x_3 + 8t = -7$$

$$x_2 = 3t - 2s - 2 \quad \leftarrow 2^{1^{\circ}} + \lambda_2^{-3} t = 2$$

$$(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4) = (5, 3t - 3s + 2, -s(t+1), t)$$

$\text{pos } t, s \in \mathbb{Q}$

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if $\text{rank } T: \mathbb{Q}^4 \rightarrow \mathbb{Q}^3$ (iii)

$$T \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2x_1 + x_2 - 3x_3 \\ 4x_1 + 2x_2 - x_3 - 2x_4 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + 5x_4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$\text{im}(T), \text{ker}(T) \subseteq \text{o.o.p. } \mathbb{Q}^3$

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ההנעה הינה של הנען כוונת $= \text{ker}(T)$

. $\text{ker}(T)$ מתקיימת (i) ולו של $B \subseteq (i)$ ולו ב

$$\text{im}(T) = \left\{ T \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{pmatrix} : x_1, \dots, x_4 \in \mathbb{Q} \right\}$$

$$T \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{pmatrix} = x_1 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + x_2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + x_3 \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + x_4 \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 2 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{im}(T) \text{ נס. רלו} \quad \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 5 \end{pmatrix}}_{\text{ר.2}} \text{ '10}$$

ה(ז) פונקון נס. רלו בפונקון בונ

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$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ -3 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_1 - 2R_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ -3 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_3 + 3R_1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \text{ ס.}$$

$$\text{im}(T) \text{ נס. o.o.p. } \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \Leftarrow$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{ר.3P}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{ר.2P}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

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$T \in \text{Hom}(V, V)$, $\forall v \in V$ $v = T^2 v$

$$N_T \oplus R_T = V \quad \text{sic} \quad T^2 = T \quad \text{Ac. (1))}$$
$$\begin{cases} N_T = \text{ker}(T) \\ R_T = \text{im}(T) \end{cases}$$

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$\text{dom}(T) = V$ se p.m.v. in N_T

$\text{im}(T) = V$ se p.m.v. in R_T

$v \in N_T \cap R_T$. $\Rightarrow N_T \cap R_T = \emptyset$

$v = T(u) - l \quad \exists u \in V \quad \text{sr. } v \in R_T$

$T^2(u) = T(T(u)) = T(v) = \vec{0} \quad \Leftarrow v \in N_T$

$\parallel \quad \leftarrow T = T^2$

$T(y)$

\cup

$v = \vec{0} \quad \Leftarrow$

পৰিমাণ কোণৰ $N_T + R_T$ প্ৰয়োজন

$$\dim(N_T + R_T) = \dim(N_T) + \dim(R_T) - \underbrace{\dim(N_T \cap R_T)}_{0 \text{ ফল}} =$$
$$= \dim(N_T) + \dim(R_T) = \dim V$$

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কোণৰ কোণৰ কোণ

সুলভ পৰিমাণ V কোণৰ কোণৰ $N_T + R_T \Leftarrow$
 $\Rightarrow V = N_T + R_T$ প্ৰয়োজন